

AROUS

TITAN

Supervisory Control -
Implications for
Environmental Control
Systems

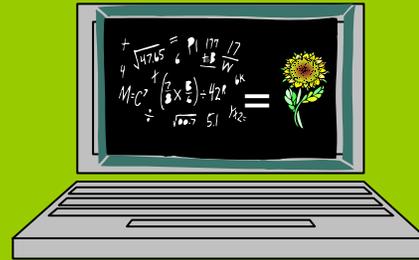
Why Supervisory Control?

- Enable or automate features not available in the GCS
- Bypass multi-platform support
- Protect intellectual property
- Incorporate special sensors
- Complex mathematics
- Access external data
- Maintain Independence

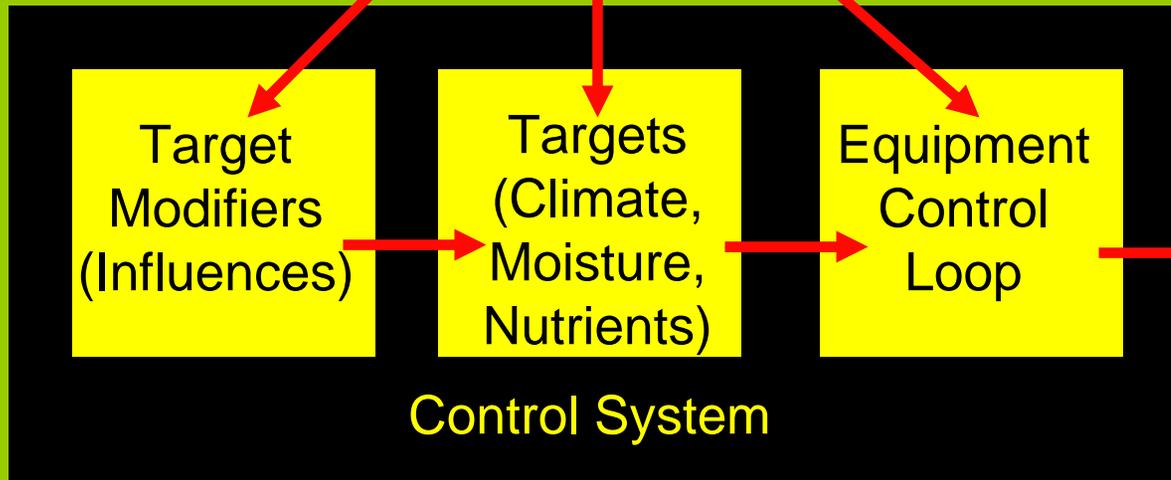
Why Has it Taken So Long?

- Artificial intelligence requires human intelligence
- Models are too specific
- Integration difficulties
- Lack of Demand
- User Comprehension
- Complexity and Robustness
- Safety
- Failure Contingencies

Points of Interaction



External
Supervisory
Control
Application



The Dream



The Reality



Greenhouse Equipment



Equipment Control

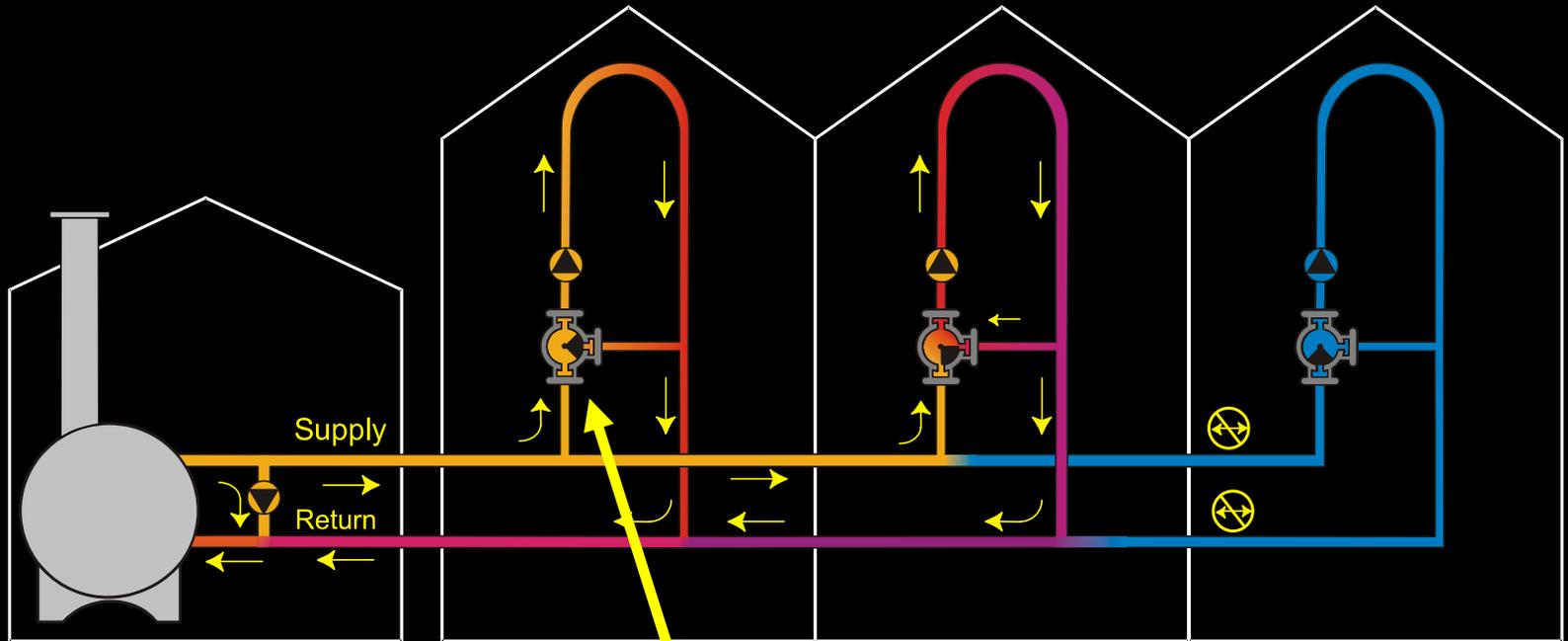
Independent Controls



Greenhouse Equipment



Equipment Constraints (direct)



Local Demands:

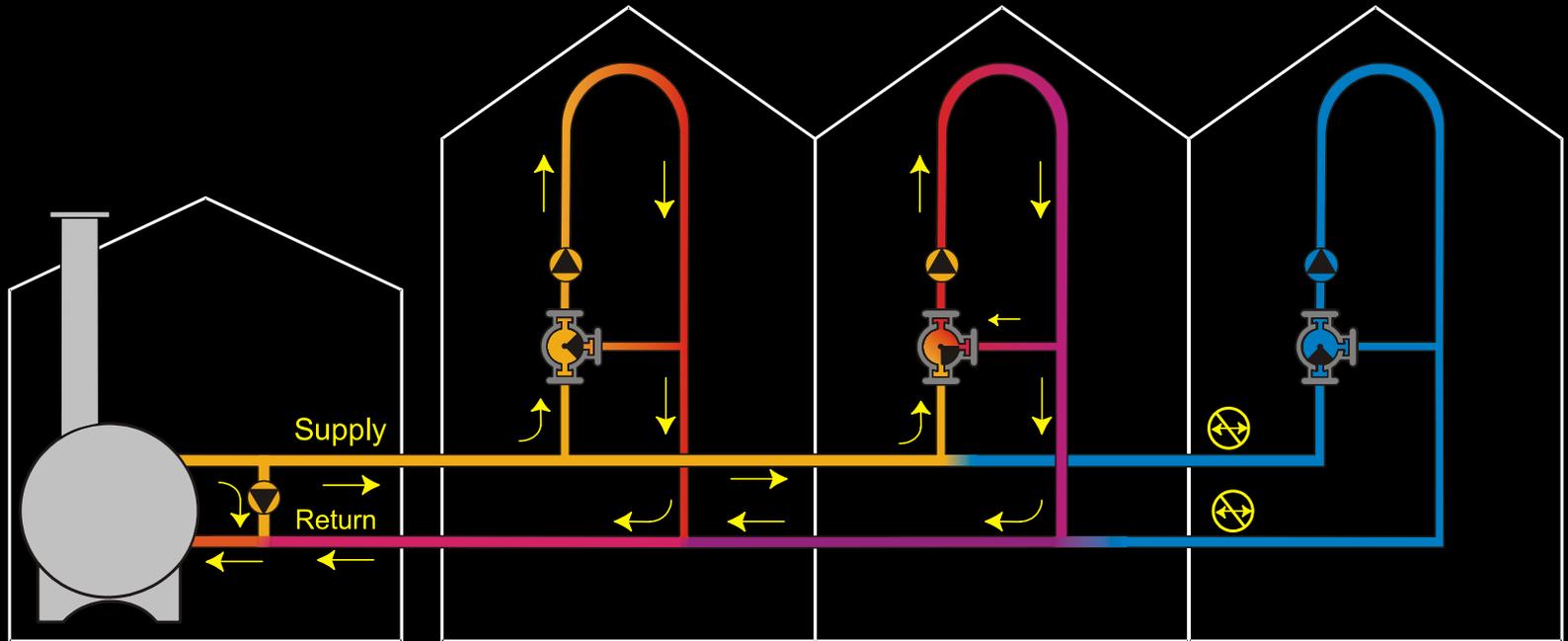
Process Lags

Non Linear Output

Control Loop Tuning

Failure Modes

Control Objectives



Control Objectives:

Air Temperature

Max Pipe Temperature

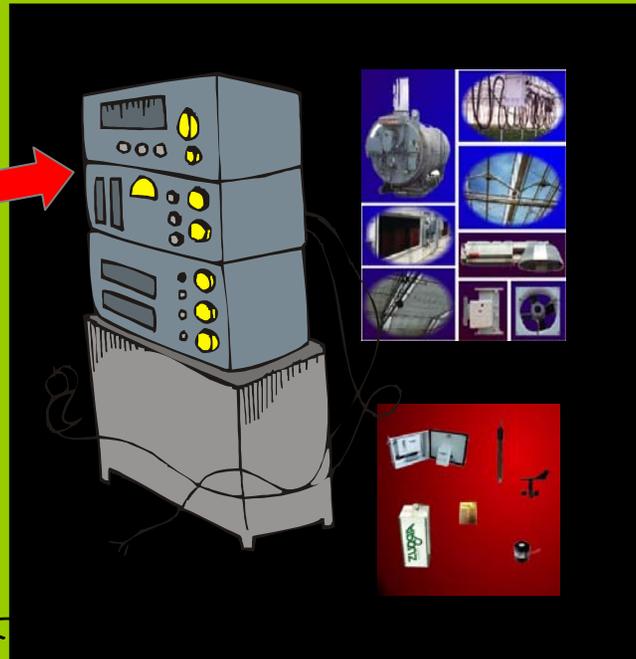
Snow Melting

Humidity

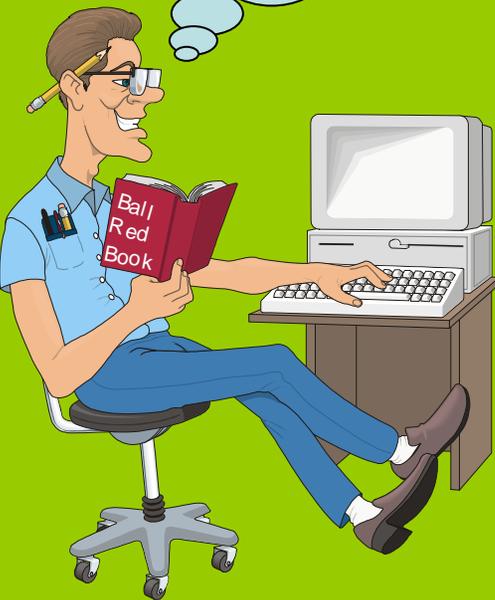
Crop Activation

Breaking the Chains

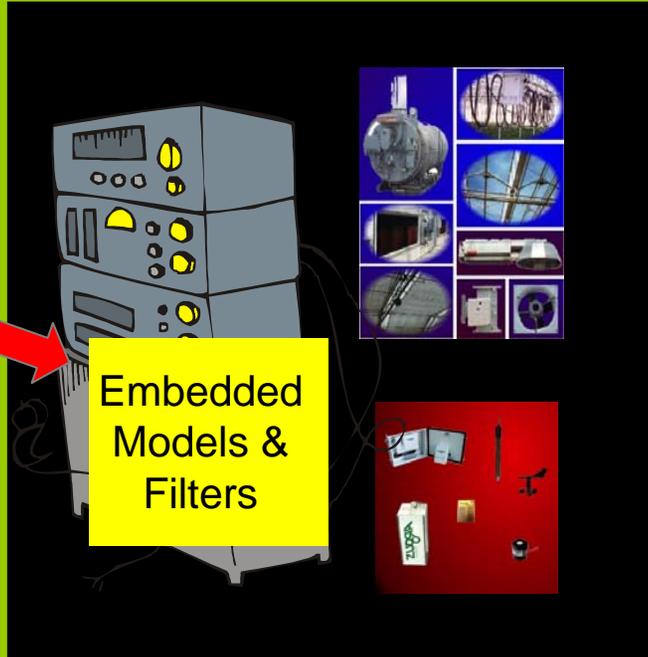
A Greenhouse Control System
Integrates Equipment Control



Embedded Models & Filters



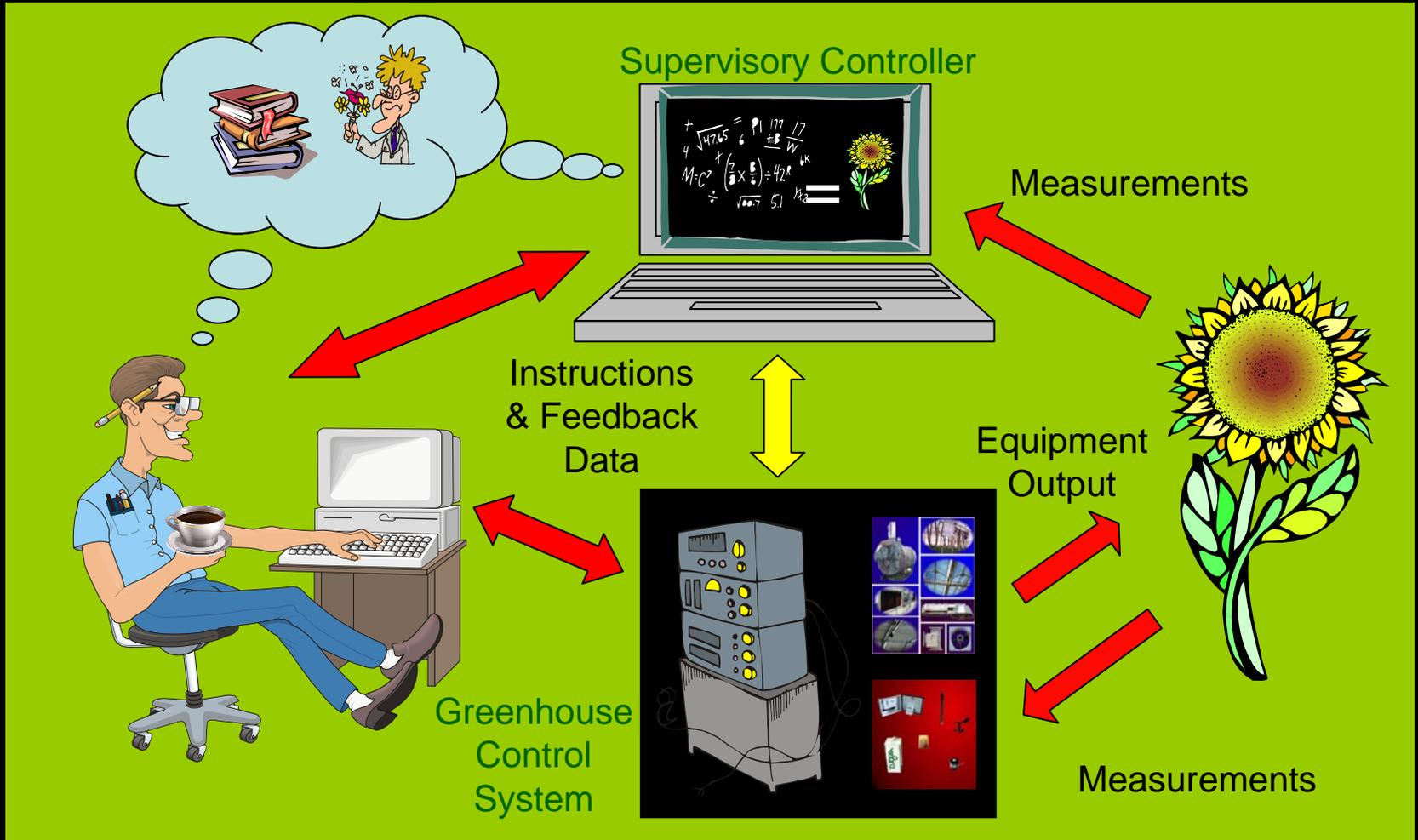
Programmed Growth Management



Greenhouse Control System

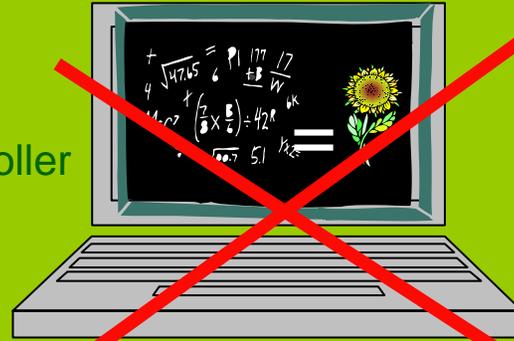


Supervisory Control



So What Could Possibly Go Wrong?

Supervisory Controller



Instructions
& Feedback
Data

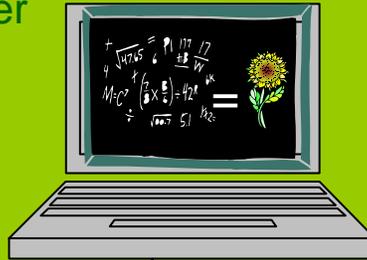


Greenhouse
Control
System



The Guardian

Supervisory Controller



Data
Verification
Limit Filtering
Fail-Safe
Contingencies

Greenhouse
Control
System



Guardian Features:

- Accepts external control instructions
- Trap and limit errors
- Fail-safe/fail-soft defaults
- Test platform
- 'Black box' equipment control
- Error protection
- Focus on outcomes rather than control processes
- Leverage existing sensing and data recording



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